

## CLOSED NAGENDRAM $\Gamma$ -SEMI SUB NEAR-FIELD SPACES OF A $\Gamma$ -NEAR-FIELD SPACE OVER NEAR-FIELD

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### ABSTRACT

*In this paper yet to complete the closed Nagendram  $\Gamma$ -semi sub near-field spaces of a  $\Gamma$ -near-field space over near-field, what remains is to show that an abstract closed Nagendram  $\Gamma$ -semi sub near-field spaces of a  $\Gamma$ -near-field space over near-field,  $H$  of a Nagendram  $\Gamma$ -semi near-field space  $N$  is an embedded sub-manifold.  $H$  is then a Nagendram  $\Gamma$ -semi sub near-field spaces of a  $\Gamma$ -near-field space over near-field and finally applications of the closed Nagendram  $\Gamma$ -semi sub near-field spaces of a  $\Gamma$ -near-field space over near-field.*

**Keywords:**  $\Gamma$ -near-field space;  $\Gamma$ -Semi sub near-field space of  $\Gamma$ -near-field space; Semi near-field space of  $\Gamma$ -near-field space, Nagendram  $\Gamma$ -semi sub near-field space, smooth, stabilizer, regular value, symplectic Nagendram  $\Gamma$ -semi near-field space, closed Nagendram  $\Gamma$ -semi sub near-field spaces of a  $\Gamma$ -near-field space over near-field.

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### SECTION-1:

#### 1.1 The closed Nagendram $\Gamma$ -semi sub near-field spaces of a $\Gamma$ -near-field space over near-field.

**Definition 1.1.1:** Suppose  $H$  and  $K$  are Nagendram  $\Gamma$ -semi sub near-field spaces of a  $\Gamma$ -near-field space over near-field  $N$  and  $f: H \rightarrow K$  is a continuous  $\Gamma$ -near-field space homomorphism. Then  $f$  is said to be “smooth”.

**Definition 1.1.2:** Let  $f: M \rightarrow N$  be a  $C^\infty$  map of manifolds. A point  $y \in N$  is a regular value of  $f$  if for any  $x \in f^{-1}(y)$ ,  $(df)_x: T_x M \rightarrow T_y N$  is onto.

**Definition 1.1.3:** A Nagendram  $\Gamma$ -semi sub near-field space of a  $\Gamma$ -near-field space  $N$  over near-field  $N$  acts on a manifold  $M$ . The stabilizer or isotropy  $\Gamma$ -semi sub near-field space of  $x \in M$  is  $N_x = \{a \in N / a \cdot x = x\}$

**Definition 1.1.4:** The orbit of  $x \in M$  is  $N \cdot x = \{a \cdot x / a \in N\}$

**Definition 1.1.5:** Let  $f$  is continuous its graph  $\Gamma_f = \{(a, f(a)) \in H \times N / a \in H\}$  is closed Nagendram  $\Gamma$ -semi sub near-field space of a  $\Gamma$ -near-field space  $N$  over near-field of  $H \times N$ .

**Definition 1.1.6:** Let  $B$  = all bilinear forms on  $N^n$  suppose  $n = 2k$  and examine

$$\omega(v, w) = \left( v, \begin{bmatrix} 0 & I \\ -I & 0 \end{bmatrix} x \right) = \sum_{i=1}^k v_i w_{i+k} - \sum_{i=k+1}^{2k} v_i w_i - k, \text{ the stabilizer Nagendram } \Gamma\text{-semi sub near-field space}$$

of a  $\Gamma$ -near-field space  $N$  over near-field of  $\omega$  is denoted  $S_p(N^{2k})$  or  $S_p(k, N)$  and is called the symplectic Nagendram  $\Gamma$ -semi sub near-field space.

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**Theorem 1.1.7:** Let  $N$  be a Nagendram  $\Gamma$ -semi sub near-field space of a  $\Gamma$ -near-field space over near-field. Suppose  $H \subseteq N$  is an abstract Nagendram  $\Gamma$ -semi sub near-field space and an embedded sub manifold. Then  $H$  is a Nagendram  $\Gamma$ -semi sub near-field space.

**Proof:** Fix  $\| \cdot \|$  on  $g$ . choose neighbourhoods  $W'$  of  $0 \in g$  and  $W$  of  $1 \in N$  so that  $\exp : W' \rightarrow W$  is a diffeomorphism. Let  $V' = W' \cap \{-W'\}$ . Take  $V = \exp(V')$  and note that  $a \in V \Rightarrow a^{-1} \in V$ . Define  $\text{Log} : (\exp | V)^{-1} : V \rightarrow V'$  and let  $h = \{X \in g / \text{there exist sequences } \{h_n\} \subseteq H \cap V, \{t_n\} \subseteq N \geq 0 \text{ with (i) } \lim h_n = 1, \text{ (ii) } \lim t_n \text{Log } h_n = X \text{ as } n \rightarrow \infty\}$

**To prove (a):** there exists a neighbourhood  $U'$  of  $0 \in h$  such that  $\exp(U') \subseteq H$ .

For that let us take  $U' = V' \cap h$ . Then for any  $X \in U'$  there are sequences  $\{h_n\}, \{t_n\}$  so that (i) and (ii) holds good. Since  $\lim h_n = 1$  and  $\lim t_n \text{Log } h_n = 0$  as  $n \rightarrow \infty$ . Denote by  $\{t_n\}$  the largest integer less than or equal to  $t$ .

We then have  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (t_n - [t_n]) \text{Log } h_n = 0$ . So that  $X = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} t_n \text{Log } h_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} [t_n] \text{Log } h_n$ .

In view of this we see that,

$$\exp(X) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \exp([t_n]) \text{Log } h_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \exp(\text{Log } h_n)^{[t_n]} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (h_n)^{[t_n]} \in H.$$

Since  $(h_n)^{[t_n]} \in H$  for all  $n$  and  $H$  is closed. This completes the proof of the  $\exp(U') \subseteq H$ . Proved (a).

**To prove (b):**  $h$  is al linear Nagendram  $\Gamma$ -semi sub near-field space of  $g$ .

For that we fix and pick  $X \in h$ . Then sequences  $\{h_n\}$  and  $\{t_n\}$  satisfying the conditions

(i)  $\lim h_n = 1$ ,

(ii)  $\lim t_n \text{Log } h_n = X$  as  $n \rightarrow \infty$ . Now,  $\{h_n^{-1}\} \subseteq V \cap H$  and

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (h_n^{-1}) = \left( \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} h_n \right)^{-1} = 1^{-1} = 1 \text{ while } \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} t_n \text{Log } h_n^{-1} = - \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} t_n \text{Log } h_n = -X \in h.$$

Also for all  $t \geq 0$ , we have  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} [t(t_n) \text{Log } h_n] \rightarrow tX$ . Hence  $tX \in h$  for all  $t \in N$ .

Now if  $X, Y \in h$ . Then for  $t$  infinitesimal  $tX, tY \in U'$  and so  $\exp tX, \exp tY \in H$ . In addition, since  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \exp tX \exp tY = 1$ ,  $\exp tX, \exp tY \in V$ . Hence for  $t$  infinitesimal,  $\exp tX, \exp tY \in V \cap H$ . But,

$$\left. \frac{d}{dt} \right|_{t=0} \text{Log} (\exp tX \exp tY) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{t} \text{Log} [\exp tX \exp tY] = X + Y.$$

Let  $t_n = 1/n$  and  $h_n = \exp t_n X \exp t_n Y$ . Then  $h_n \in H$  and  $\lim h_n = 1$ . It follows that  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} t_n \text{Log } h_n = X + Y \in h$ .

this completes the proof of the  $h$  is al linear Nagendram  $\Gamma$ -semi sub near-field space of  $g$ . Proved (b).

**To prove (c):** For any neighbourhoods  $U'$  of  $0 \in h$ ,  $\exp(U')$  is a neighbourhood of  $I \in H$ .

For that we prove in contradiction method of proof. Then, there exists a neighbourhood  $U'$  of  $0 \in h$  and a sequence  $\{h_n\} \subseteq H \setminus \exp(U')$  such that  $h_n \rightarrow 1$ . Choose a linear Nagendram  $\Gamma$ -semi sub near-field space  $\mathfrak{t}$  in  $g$  so that  $g = h \oplus \mathfrak{t}$ . Thus, there are sequences  $\{X_n\} \subseteq h, \{Y_n\} \subseteq \mathfrak{t}$  so that  $h_n = \exp X_n \exp Y_n$  for  $n$  infinitesimal. Note that  $Y_n \neq 0$  since  $h_n \notin \exp(U')$ .

Now,  $h_n \in H$  implies that  $\exp(X_n) \in H$  and so  $\exp(X_n)^{-1} h_n \in H$ . On the other hand,  $\frac{1}{\|Y_n\|Y_n}$  is bounded. By passing to

a subsequence, we may assume that  $\frac{1}{\|Y_n\|Y_n} \rightarrow Y \in \mathfrak{t}$  with  $\|Y\| = 1$ . Let  $h_n = \exp(Y_n)$  so that for  $n$  large,  $h_n \in V \cap U$

and  $Y_n = \text{Log}(h_n)$ . Since  $Y_n \rightarrow 0$ ,  $h_n \rightarrow 1$  and  $\frac{1}{\|Y_n\| \text{Log } h_n} \rightarrow Y \in h$ , a contradiction to our assumption. Hence For

any neighbourhoods  $U'$  of  $0 \in h$ ,  $\exp(U')$  is a neighbourhood of  $I \in H$ . Proved (c). On proving (a), (b) and (c) we can conclude that there exists a linear Nagendram  $\Gamma$ -semi sub near-field space  $h$  of  $g$  a neighbourhood  $V'$  of  $0 \in g$  and a neighbourhood  $V$  of  $1 \in G$  such that 1.  $\exp : V' \rightarrow V'$  is a diffeomorphism, 2.  $\exp(V' \cap h)$  is a neighbourhood of  $I$  in  $H$ . This completes the proof of the theorem.

## SECTION 2:

### 2.1 Applications of the closed Nagendram $\Gamma$ -semi sub near-field spaces of a $\Gamma$ -near-field space over near-field

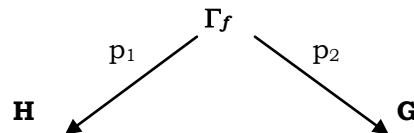
**Introduction.** The Nagendram  $\Gamma$ -semi sub near-field spaces algebra of a Nagendram  $\Gamma$ -semi near-field space of a  $\Gamma$ -near-field space over near-field. If  $H$  is a closed Nagendram  $\Gamma$ -semi sub near-field space of a Nagendram  $\Gamma$ -semi near-field space of a  $\Gamma$ -near-field space over near-field  $N$ , then the Nagendram  $\Gamma$ -semi sub near-field spaces algebra  $h$  of  $H$  is  $\{X \in g / \exp tX \in H, \forall t \in N\}$ . Since  $\exp$  is natural,  $\exp tX \in H$  for all  $t$ . Conversely, if  $\exp tX \in H$  for all  $t$ .

$X = \frac{d}{dt} \bigg|_{t=0} \exp tX \in T_1 H = h$ . Our first application of the closed Nagendram  $\Gamma$ -semi sub near-field spaces of a

$\Gamma$ -near-field space over near-field theorem is a rather surprising result above continuous  $\Gamma$ -semi sub near-field space homomorphisms.

**Theorem 2.1.1:** Suppose  $H$  and  $N$  are Nagendram  $\Gamma$ -semi sub near-field spaces and  $f : H \rightarrow N$  is a continuous Nagendram  $\Gamma$ -semi sub near-field space homomorphism. Then  $f$  is smooth.

**Proof:** Since  $f$  is continuous, its graph  $\Gamma_f = \{(a, f(a)) \in H \times N / a \in H\}$  is closed Nagendram  $\Gamma$ -semi sub near-field space of a  $\Gamma$ -near-field space  $N$  over near-field of  $H \times N$ . Consider the projections



Now,  $p_1$  is a Nagendram  $\Gamma$ -semi sub near-field space homomorphism and we can thus write  $f = p_2 \circ p_1^{-1}$ . So its enough to prove  $p_1^{-1}$  is smooth. But,  $dp_1$  is everywhere onto and injective.  $p_1^{-1}$  is smooth. This completes the proof of the theorem.

**Theorem 2.1.2:** Let  $f : M \rightarrow N$  be a smooth map of manifolds. Then, the set of regular values of  $f$  is dense in  $N$ .

**Note 2.1.3:** If  $f^{-1}(y) = \Phi$ ,  $y$  is still a regular value. Hence, if  $f(M)$  is a single point in  $N$ , the component  $N \setminus f(M)$  is still dense and consists of regular values.

**Proposition 2.1.4:** Suppose  $f : A \rightarrow B$  is a Nagendram  $\Gamma$ -semi sub near-field space homomorphism. Then (i) if  $f$  is onto,  $(df)_a : T_a A \rightarrow T_{f(a)} B$  is onto for all  $a \in A$  and (ii) if  $f$  is One-one for all  $a \in A$ .

**Proof:**  $\forall a \in A, L_{f(a)} \circ f = f \circ L_a$ . So  $(dL_{f(a)})_1 \circ (df)_1 = (df)_a \circ (dL_a)_1$ . Consequently, using the fact that  $L_a$  is always a diffeomorphism,  $\dim \ker (df)_a = \dim \ker (df)_1$  and  $\dim \text{im} (df)_a = \dim \text{im} (df)_1$  for all  $a \in A$ .

To prove (i): The set of regular values of  $f$  is dense in  $B$ . By assumption  $B = f(A)$  and so there is  $b \in f(A)$  which is a regular value. Hence there is  $a_0 \in A$  so that  $(df)_{a_0}$  is onto for all  $a \in A$ .

To Prove (ii) : Suppose that  $(df)_1(X) = 0$  for some  $X \in T_1 A$ . then  $f(\exp tX) = \exp(t(df)_1(X)) = 1$  for all  $t \in N$ . Thus,  $\{\exp tX\} \subseteq \ker f = \{1\}$ . So  $X = 0$  for all  $a \in A$ . This completes the proof of the theorem.

**Proposition 2.1.5:** Suppose a Nagendram  $\Gamma$ -semi near-field space  $N$  acts on a manifold  $M$ . For each  $x \in M$ , the stabilizer Nagendram  $\Gamma$ -semi near-field space  $N_x$  is a Nagendram  $\Gamma$ -semi sub near-field space of a  $\Gamma$ -near-field space over near-field.

**Proof:** Choose  $x \in M$ . we shall show that  $N_x$  is closed Nagendram  $\Gamma$ -semi near-field space in  $N$ . Let  $A : N \times M \rightarrow M$  denote the action of  $N$  on  $M$ . Define  $l_x : N \rightarrow N \times M$  by  $l_x(a) = (a, x)$ . Then  $N_x = \{a \in N : A(l_x(a)) = x\}$ . i.e.  $N_x = l_x^{-1}(A^{-1}(x))$ . Noting that both  $A$  and  $l_x$  are continuous. This completes the proof of the proposition.

We denote Nagendram  $\Gamma$ -semi sub near-field spaces algebra  $N_x$  of a Nagendram  $\Gamma$ -semi near-field space of a  $\Gamma$ -near-field space over near-field by  $g_x$ . Note that  $g_x = \{X \in g : (\exp tX).x = x \ \forall t \in N\}$

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