

# DEFORMATION RETRACTS OF CLASSICAL NAGENDRAM $\Gamma$ -SEMI SUB NEAR-FIELD SPACES OF A $\Gamma$ -NEAR-FIELD SPACE OVER NEAR-FIELD

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(Received On: 22-09-18; Revised & Accepted On: 22-10-18)

## ABSTRACT

In this paper main idea behind Deformation Retracts of classical Nagendram  $\Gamma$ -semi sub near-field spaces of a  $\Gamma$ -near-field space over near-field, is to show that Gram-Schmidt method from linear algebra which is an existing system and finally applications of linear algebra utilized in deriving the results on Deformation Retracts of classical Nagendram  $\Gamma$ -semi sub near-field spaces of a  $\Gamma$ -near-field space over near-field.

**Keywords:**  $\Gamma$ -near-field space;  $\Gamma$ -Semi sub near-field space of  $\Gamma$ -near-field space; Semi near-field space of  $\Gamma$ -near-field space, Nagendram  $\Gamma$ -semi sub near-field space, smooth, space deformation retracts, Nagendram  $\Gamma$ -semi near-field space, closed Nagendram  $\Gamma$ -semi sub near-field spaces of a  $\Gamma$ -near-field space over near-field.

**2000 Mathematics Subject Classification:** 43A10, 46B28, 46H25, 6H99, 46L10, 46M20, 51 M 10, 51 F 15, 03 B 30.

## SECTION-1:

**Deformation Retracts of classical Nagendram  $\Gamma$ -semi sub near-field spaces of a  $\Gamma$ -near-field space over near-field.**

**Definition 1.1:** A  $\Gamma$ -near-field space deformation retracts onto a Nagendram  $\Gamma$ -semi sub near-field space  $A \rightarrow N$  if the identity map on  $N$  is homotopic to a map  $r : N \rightarrow N$  such that  $r(N) \subseteq A$  and  $r|_A = \text{id}_A$ .

**Theorem 1.2:** Each of the following Nagendram  $\Gamma$ -semi sub near-field spaces of a  $\Gamma$ -near-field space over near-field admits a deformation retraction onto the indicated Nagendram  $\Gamma$ -semi sub near-field space:

$\text{SFNSSI}\Gamma\text{-N}(n, N) \rightarrow O(n)$

$\text{SFNI}\Gamma\text{-N}(n, N) \rightarrow \text{SFNI}\Gamma\text{-NO}(n)$

$\text{SFNSSI}\Gamma\text{-N}(n, C) \rightarrow U(n)$

$\text{SFNI}\Gamma\text{-N}(n, C) \rightarrow \text{SFNI}\Gamma\text{-NU}(n)$

where abbreviation  $\text{SFNSSI}\Gamma\text{-N}$  – Nagendram  $\Gamma$ -semi sub near-field space and  $\text{SFNI}\Gamma\text{-N}$  stands for Nagendram  $\Gamma$ -near-field space.

**Proof:** Let  $T^+(n, N) = \{ (a_{ij}) \in \text{SFNSSI}\Gamma\text{-N}(n, N) : a_{ij} > 0, a_{ij} = 0 \text{ for } i < j \}$ . Then  $T^+(n, N)$  is a Nagendram  $\Gamma$ -semi sub near-field spaces of a  $\Gamma$ -near-field space over near-field and is diffeomorphic to  $(N^{>0})^n \times N^{(n^2 - n)/2}$  and is hence contractible.

To show that, Any  $B \in \text{SFNSSI}\Gamma\text{-N}(n, N)$  can be written uniquely as  $B = AT$  where  $A \in O(n)$  and  $T \in T^+(n, N)$ .

To prove this, suppose that  $B = [v_1] [v_2] \dots [v_n]$  and apply Gram-Schmidt to  $\{v_1, v_2, \dots, v_n\}$  to obtain an Orthonormal set of vectors  $\{w_1, w_2, \dots, w_n\}$ . Let  $W = \{w_1\} \dots \{w_n\} \in O(n)$ . Then we have  $v_1 = \|v_1\| w_1$ ,

$v_2 = \|v_2 - (v_2, w_1)\| \|w_1\| w_2 + (v_2, w_1) w_1 \dots$  that is  $v_1 = a_{11} w_1, v_2 = a_{12} w_1 + a_{22} w_2$  where  $a_{ij} > 0$ .

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But this says exactly that we have obtained the factorization  $B = W A$  where  $A = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \dots & \dots & a_{1n} \\ 0 & a_{22} & \dots & \dots & a_{2n} \\ 0 & 0 & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \end{bmatrix}$  is in

$T^+(n, N)$ .

Suppose  $W_1 A_1 = W_2 A_2$  where  $W_1 \in O(n)$  and  $A_i \in T^+(n, N)$ . Then  $X = W_2^{-1} W_1 = A_2 A_1^{-1} \in O(n) \cap T^+(n, N)$ . Since  $X$  is orthogonal,  $X^{-1} = X^T$ . Since  $X \in T^+(n, N)$ , so is  $X^{-1}$  and hence  $X^T$ . But then  $X$  is diagonal matrix with positive entries so that  $X^T = X^{-1} = X$ . Hence  $X$  is the identity.

The existence and uniqueness of factorization  $B = WA$  is equivalent to the mapping  $\phi : O(n) \times T^+(n, N) \rightarrow \text{SFNSS}\Gamma\text{-}N(n, N)$  and  $(W, A) \mapsto WA$ .

Now,  $\phi$  is smooth mapping since it is a polynomial. Is it a diffeomorphism and note that  $o(n) = \{X \in \text{sfns}\Gamma\text{-}n(n, N) : X + X^T = 0\}$  and

$$t^+ = \{Y \in \text{sfns}\Gamma\text{-}n(n, N) : Y \text{ is upper triangular}\}.$$

Let  $E_{ji} = (E_{ji} - E_{ij}) + E_{ij} \Rightarrow \text{sfns}\Gamma\text{-}n(n, N) = o(n) \oplus t^+$  and the map  $\delta\phi : T_1 O(n) \times T_1 T^+(n, N) \rightarrow T_1 \text{SFNSS}\Gamma\text{-}N(n, N)$  is an isomorphism. But  $\phi$  is also equivalent. For all  $W_1, W_2 \in O(n)$  and  $A_1, A_2 \in T^+(n, N)$  we have  $\phi(W_1 W_2, A_1 A_2^{-1}) = W_1 W_2 A_1 A_2^{-1} = W_1 \phi(W_2, A_1) A_2^{-1}$ . Hence,  $\phi$  is a diffeomorphism and  $\text{SFNSS}\Gamma\text{-}N(n, N)$  deformation retracts onto  $O(n)$ . A similar proof works to show that  $\text{SFNSS}\Gamma\text{-}N(n, C)$  retracts onto  $\text{SFNSS}\Gamma\text{-}N(n, C) \rightarrow U(n)$ .

Also now, suppose that  $B \in \text{SFN}\Gamma\text{-}N(n, N)$ . Then there is a unique factorization  $B = W A$ . Note that  $1 = |B| = |W| |A| = \pm 1 |A|$  and  $|A|$  is positive. Hence,  $A \in \text{SFN}\Gamma\text{-}N(n, N) \cap T^+(n, N)$ .

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Now, } T^+(n, N) \cap \text{SFN}\Gamma\text{-}N(n, N) &= \{(a_{ij}) : a_{ij} > 0, \prod a_{ii} = 1\} \\ &= \{(e^{x_1}, e^{x_2}, \dots, e^{x_n}) : x_i \in \mathbb{R}, \sum x_i = 0\} \times \mathbb{N}^{(n^2 - n)/2} \\ &\approx \mathbb{N}^{n + (n-2)/2} \end{aligned}$$

Therefore,  $\text{SFN}\Gamma\text{-}N(n, N) \approx \text{SFN}\Gamma O(n) \times \mathbb{N}^{n + (n-2)/2}$  and from this we see  $\text{SFN}\Gamma O(n)$  is a deformation retract of  $\text{SFN}\Gamma\text{-}N(n, N)$ . A similar proof works in showing that  $\text{SFN}\Gamma\text{-}N(n, C)$  deformation retracts onto  $\text{SFN}\Gamma\text{-}NU(n)$ . This completes the proof of the theorem.

From the above a few more definable things about the classical Nagendram  $\Gamma$ -semi sub near-field spaces of a  $\Gamma$ -near-field space over near-field.

$$\text{a. } O(n) = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & \dots & \dots & 0 \\ . & . & . & . & . \\ . & . & . & . & . \\ 0 & 1 & . & . & 0 \\ 0 & \dots & \dots & \dots & 1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \text{SFN}\Gamma\text{-}NO(n) \coprod \text{SFNT-}NO(n) \text{ and hence } O(n) \text{ has exactly two}$$

connected Nagendram  $\Gamma$ -semi sub near-field spaces of a  $\Gamma$ -near-field space over near-field.

b.  $\text{SFN}\Gamma\text{-}N(n, N)$  is connected and  $\pi_1 \text{SFN}\Gamma\text{-}N(n, N) = \pi_1 \text{SFN}\Gamma\text{-}NO(n)$ .

$$\text{c. The mapping } \phi : U(1) \times \text{SFN}\Gamma\text{-}NU(n) \rightarrow U(n) \text{ such that } (\lambda, A) \mapsto \begin{bmatrix} \lambda & . & \dots & \dots & . \\ . & \lambda & . & . & . \\ . & . & . & . & . \\ . & . & . & . & . \\ . & \dots & \dots & \dots & \lambda \end{bmatrix} \cdot A \text{ is onto and ker}$$

$\phi \cong \{\lambda : \lambda^n = 1\}$ . Hence  $U(n)$  is connected and  $\pi_1 U(n) = \pi_1 U(1) \cong \mathbb{Z}$ . Furthermore,  $\text{SFNSS}\Gamma\text{-}N(n, C)$  is connected and  $\pi_1 \text{SFNSS}\Gamma\text{-}N(n, C) \cong \mathbb{Z}$  as well.

d.  $\text{SFNSS}\Gamma\text{-}N(n, C)$  is connected and  $\pi_1 \text{SFNSS}\Gamma\text{-}N(n, C) = \pi_1 \text{SFNSS}\Gamma\text{-}NU(n) = \{1\}$ .

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Dr N V Nagendram being a Professor is indebted to the referee for his various valuable comments leading to the improvement of the advanced research article. For the academic and financial year 2018 – 2019, this work under project cum 5 th book publishing being myself author and was supported by the Hon'ble chairman Sri B. Srinivasa Rao, Kakinada Institute of Technology & Science (K.I.T.S.), R&D education Department Humanities & sciences (Mathematics), Divili 533 433. Andhra Pradesh INDIA.

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**Source of support: Nil, Conflict of interest: None Declared.**

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